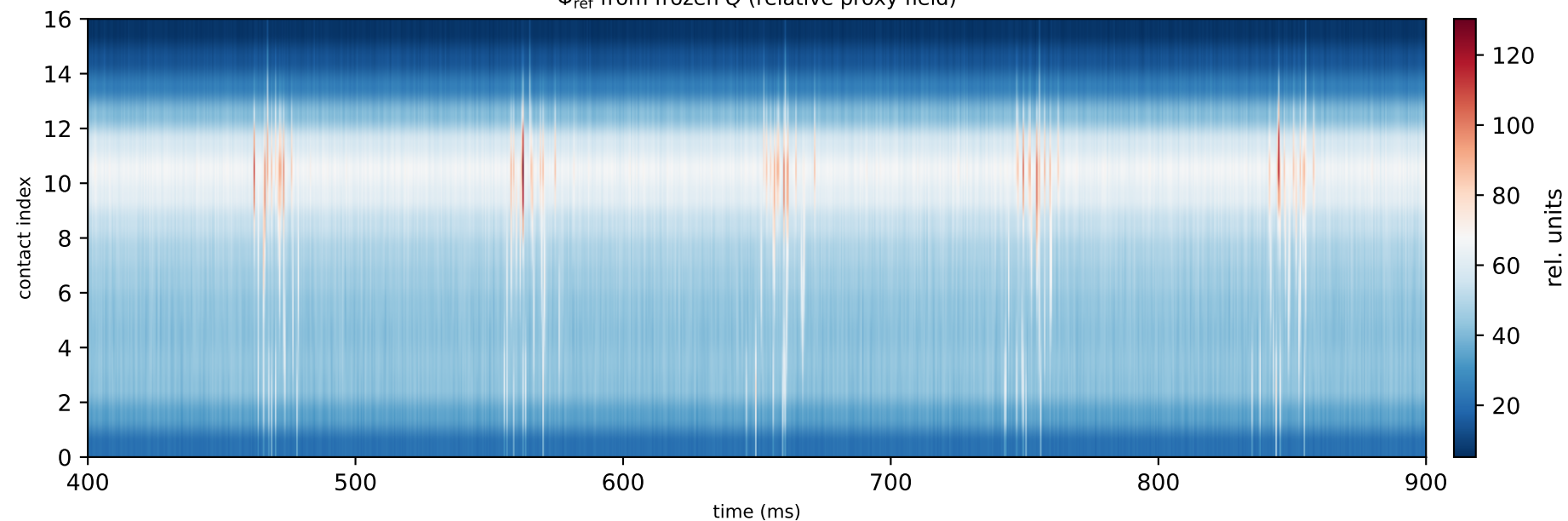


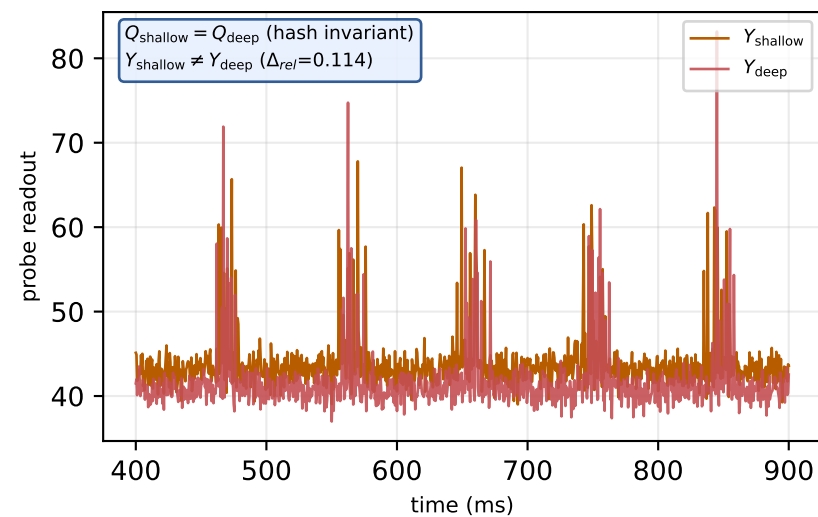
Figure 3 — Canonical source $\rightarrow$ local observation

$Q \rightarrow \Phi_{\text{ref}} \rightarrow Y$ (via F , then $P_{\text{shallow/deep}}$)

Φ_{ref} from frozen Q (relative proxy field)



same Φ_{ref} ; different P



relative-proxy finite-difference transform
(not inverse-CSD reconstruction)

